

What is VoIP?

Basics of how it works

Why Digitize?

Analog to Digital Conversion

Compression Algorithms

| Other Compression |
|-------------------|
|                   |
| Disadvantages     |
|                   |
|                   |
| Delay             |
|                   |

| Delay                  | Jitter          |
|------------------------|-----------------|
|                        |                 |
| Packet loss            | Sequence Errors |
|                        |                 |
| Protocols used by VoIP | RTP             |

| RTP what each letter represents        | Resource ReSerVation Protocol (RSVP) |
|--|--------------------------------------|
|  |                                      |
| H.323                                  | Other Protocols                      |
|  |                                      |
| Components of standard VoIP<br>Network | Terminals                            |

| Gateways                               | Gatekeepers (optional)                               |
|--|--|
|  |  |
| Multipoint Control Units<br>(Optional) | Mass-market telephony over broadband Internet access |
|  |  |
| Open Source Resource                   |  |